

2428/305
COMMUNITY CONCERNS AND
DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGIES
Oct./Nov. 2022
Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
(COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT OPTION)

MODULE III

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGIES & COMMUNITY CONCERNS

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections; A and B.
Answer FIVE questions in the answer booklet provided as shown below:
any TWO questions from section A;
any TWO questions from section B;
any other ONE question from either section A or B.
Maximum marks for each part of a question are as indicated.
Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.



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Turn over

SECTION A: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGIES

1. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'community development methodology'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Describe **four** principles of community development methodologies. (8 marks)
- (b) Analyze **five** benefits of using Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA) in community development. (10 marks)
2. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'community entry'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Describe the **four** steps involved in 'community entry'. (8 marks)
- (b) Highlight **five** positive impacts of community participation on community development. (10 marks)
3. (a) Describe the **five** adopter categories in the diffusion of innovations model. (10 marks)
- (b) Analyze **five** strategies that may be used to mobilize people in a community. (10 marks)
4. (a) Describe **four** benefits of the bottom-up approach to community development. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** challenges faced by self-help groups in a community. (12 marks)

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SECTION B: OF COMMUNITY CONCERNS

5. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'community concerns'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Highlight **five** causes of poverty in a community. (10 marks)
- (b) Describe the **four** phases of disaster management. (8 marks)
6. (a) Analyze **five** negative impacts of poor health on community development. (10 marks)
- (b) Describe **five** intervention measures used to address food insecurity in Kenya. (10 marks)
7. (a) Explain **five** negative impacts of illiteracy and ignorance on community development. (10 marks)
- (b) Analyze **five** types of retrogressive cultural practices among communities in Kenya. (10 marks)
8. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'environmental degradation'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Highlight **four** causes of environmental degradation. (8 marks)
- (b) Describe **five** intervention measures that may be used to handle insecurity issues in a community. (10 marks)

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